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فکر معاصر

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من قضايا الاستشراق

بجوث ودراسات

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الدكتور يحيى مراد

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M. Rosental- P. judin, Adictionary of philosophy, PP. ()
, Moscow .

حركة الاستشراق

دوافعها، نشأتها، أطوارها، اتجاهاتها،
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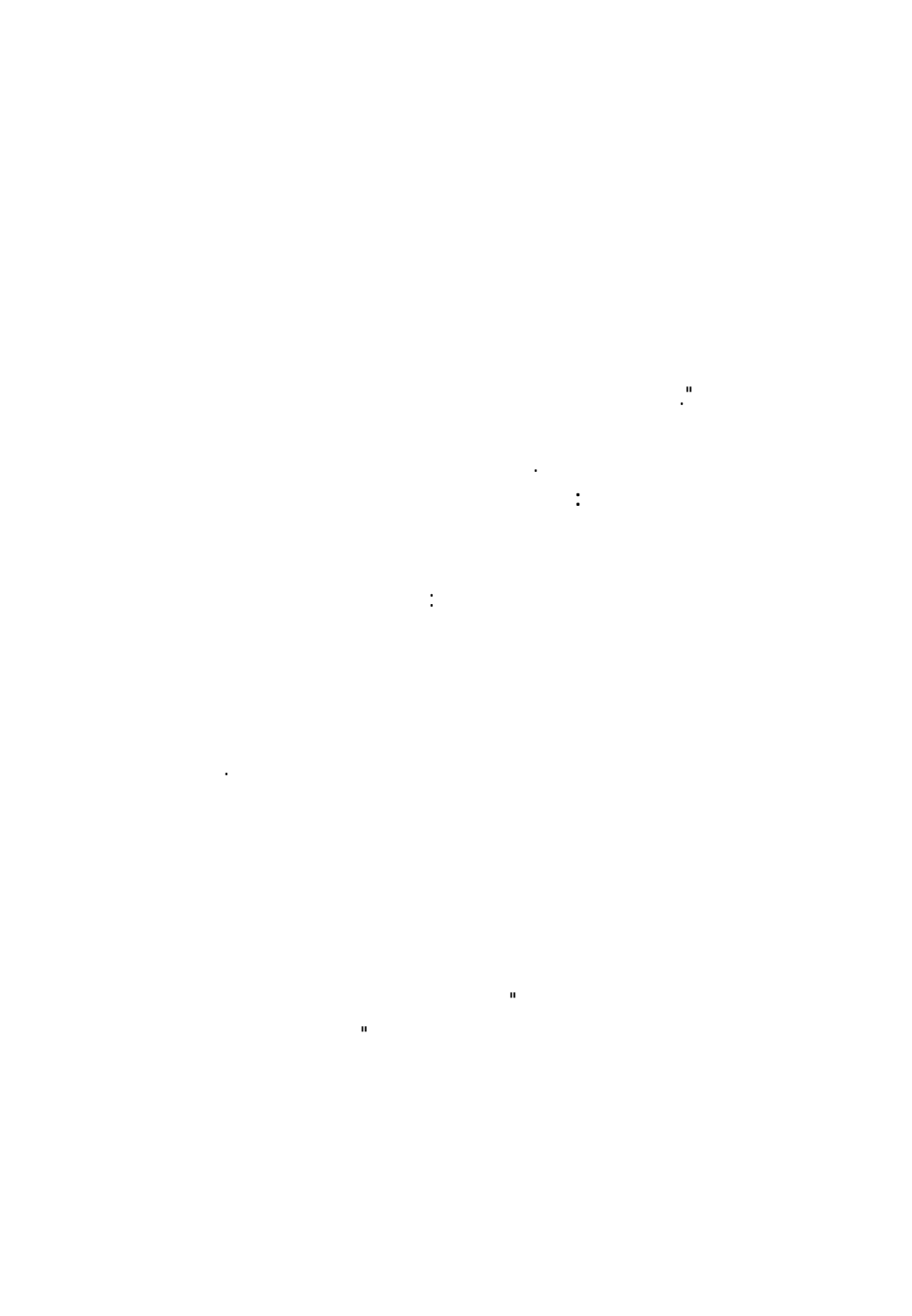
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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for a systematic approach to data collection and the importance of using reliable sources of information.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the analysis and interpretation of the collected data. It discusses the various statistical and analytical tools that can be used to identify trends and patterns in the data.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of communicating the results of the analysis to the relevant stakeholders. It emphasizes the need for clear and concise reporting and the importance of providing context and interpretation of the findings.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the various challenges and limitations associated with data collection and analysis. It highlights the need for a thorough understanding of the data and the importance of being transparent about any limitations or uncertainties.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the various ethical considerations that must be taken into account when collecting and analyzing data. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in the data collection process and the importance of protecting the privacy and confidentiality of the data.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the various applications and uses of the collected data. It highlights the need for a clear understanding of the purpose of the data collection and the importance of using the data in a way that is consistent with the intended purpose.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the various tools and technologies that can be used to facilitate data collection and analysis. It highlights the need for a thorough understanding of the available tools and technologies and the importance of choosing the right tools for the job.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the various best practices and guidelines for data collection and analysis. It emphasizes the need for a systematic and consistent approach to data collection and the importance of following established standards and guidelines.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the various future trends and developments in data collection and analysis. It highlights the need for a continuous learning and improvement process and the importance of staying up-to-date on the latest developments in the field.

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”Diaspora the post history of the Jews” by werner keller.

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Bisera Nurudincvic, Bib liography of: yugoslav oretalistics
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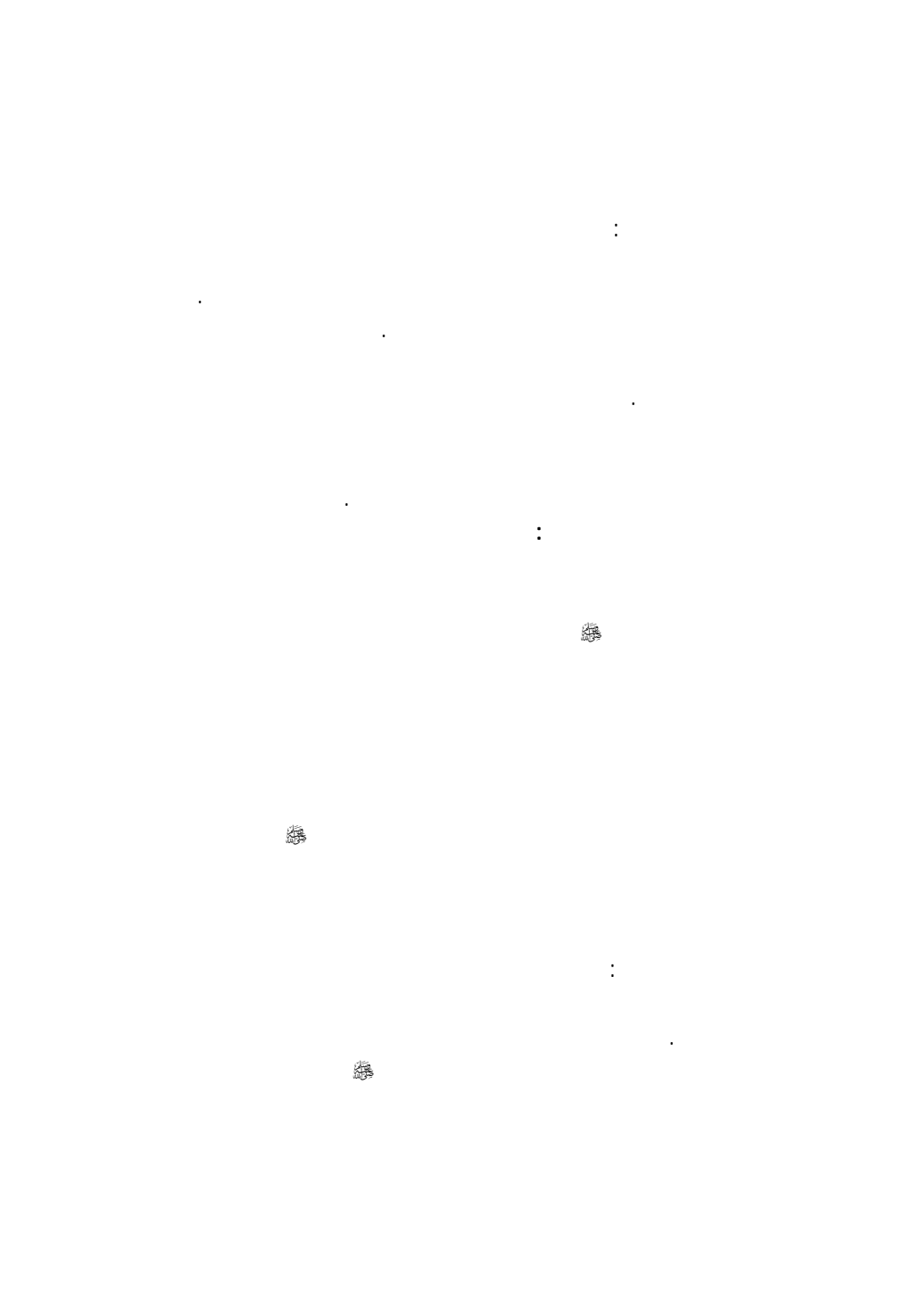
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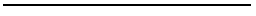
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 Mahomet, philippe Erlanger p. .
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 Legislation and International Law, Vol. , p.)

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(Introduction to Islamic Law, P.) ()

Schacht, Foreign Elements in Ancient Islamic ()
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(D.S.Goitien, Studies in Islamic History, p.). ()

(Coulson, A History of Islamic Law, p.). ()

(Fitzgerall, S.V. The Alleged Debt of Islamic to ()
Roman Law. The Quarter Vol. , p. [] Vol.
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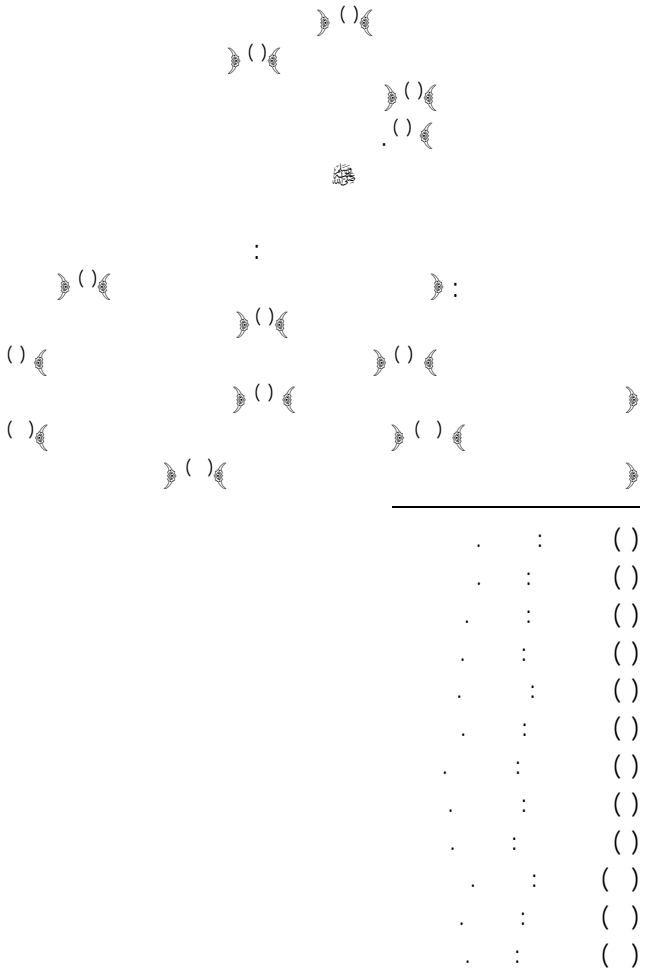
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Mohammed and the Rise of Islam, pp. - . ()

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"I heard a voice calling me, and I looked all around but could see no one, then I looked above my head and there He was sitting upon the throne."^()

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I am not a reader (or reciter) "

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A History of Islamic Law. -
Conflicts and Tensions in Islamic Jurisprudence. -

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La escatología Musulm and en la Divina Comedia

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المستشرقون والنظام السياسي الإسلامي

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"Monarchie"

"despotisma"

"dictature"

"Oligarchie"

"aristocrati"

"Theocratice"
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"anarchie"

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"despotisme"

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(Systeme juridique)

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(Rule of law)

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Souverainete nationale

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(Sir Thomas W. Arnol)
(The Caliphate)
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The Political

Theory of The Caliphate

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" (Political Theory)

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A. Paolrein D. entreves La notiion :
De, L,etat, Traducton Trancaise Sirey Paris,

Bertrand De Jouvenel, Le Pouvoi P r -

London, Routledge, KengaN Paul, L.T.D,

- The Caliphate thus recognizd was a deaspetism
which placed unrestricted power in the hands of the
ruler and demanded unhesitating ebedince from his
subjects".

Arnold, The Caliphat, P.

- The political theory thus enunciated appears to
imply that all earthly atherity is by divine
appointment, the duty of the subjects is to obey,
whether the ruler is just or unjust, for responsibility
rests with god, and the only satisfaction that the
subjects can feel is that God will Punish the unjust
ruler for his wicked deeds even as will reward the
righteous menarch

Arnold, P,

- In one respect only was the arbitrary, autocratic
power of the Caliph limited, in that he, just as every
other Muslim, was obliged to submit to the ordinances

of the Shariah, or law of Islam. This limitation arose from the Peculiar Character of Muslim law as being primarily (in theory at least) derived from the inspired Word of God, and as laying down regulation for the conduct of every department of human life, and thus leaving no room for the distinction that arose in Christendom between canon law and the law of the state.

The law being thus of divine origin demanded the obedience even of the caliph himself, and theoretically at least the administration of the state was supposed to be brought into harmony with the dictates of the sacred law.

Arnold, P,

المستشرقون والحياة الاجتماعية في المجتمع
الإسلامي (١)

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Lafitau et

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(Sciences Coloniales) (

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(Le Juridisme musulman)

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المستشرقون والاقتصاد الإسلامي (١)

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Joseph Schacht ()

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(Who Was Who, :)

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Journal of Middle East Studies

(Who is Who in America, - :)

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An Interoduction to Islamic Law, pp. & :

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المستشرقون والحضارة الإسلامية في
الأندلس (١)

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Juan Andres

Origen Progresos y estado actual de toda literatura

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Reinhardt Dozy

Historie des Musulmans d'Espagne

Recherches Loci di Abbabidis

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Isidoro Pacence

Jose Antonis Conde

La Dominacion Arabe en Espana "

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Dozy

Francisco

Javier Simonet

Glasoari

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Historia de Los Mozarabes ”

Pascual de Gayangos -

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The

History of the Mohammedan Dynasties in Spain

Francisco Codera (1)

Francisco Codera Zaydin

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Biblioteca Arabico

Julian Ribera

Hispana

Asin Placioc
E. Garcia

Julian Ribera
Angel G. Palencia

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Aben Hazam de Dordoba y su Historia de la ideas
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La escatología musulmana en la Divina Comedia

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Claudio Sanchez

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Historie de l'Espagne Musulmane

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1. 凡在中华人民共和国境内工作的外国人、华侨、港澳台同胞，其工资、薪金所得，均应当依照《中华人民共和国个人所得税法》的规定缴纳个人所得税。

2. 个人所得税的纳税义务人，是指在中国境内有住所，或者无住所而在境内居住满一年，从中国境内和境外取得的所得；或者在中国境内无住所又不居住，或者无住所而在境内居住不满一年，从中国境内取得的所得。

3. 个人所得税的税率，按应纳税所得额的大小，分为超额累进税率和比例税率。

4. 应纳税所得额，是指个人所得减去税法规定的费用扣除后的余额。

5. 个人所得税的征收，实行源泉扣缴和自行申报两种办法。

6. 个人所得税的征收机关，是税务机关。

7. 个人所得税的纳税期限，按应纳税所得额的不同，分为按月预扣预缴和按年汇算清缴。

8. 个人所得税的减免，包括免税、减税和退税。

9. 个人所得税的争议，可以通过行政复议和行政诉讼解决。

10. 个人所得税的法律责任，包括偷税、逃税、抗税等行为的处罚。

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Historia de los Mozarabes de Espana

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